

**ව්‍යු**

ක්‍රේව්‍යි ක  
eqm: 9 eQi



AvRtK Awg Ggb GKuJ cÖYx wbtq wj Le thUv tgvUvgjU me t`tki cmyto Ges R½tj t`Lw hvq| H cÖYxUi bvg wkkqy| evsj vt`tki etb R½tj wkkqy t`Lw hvq| Giv mwavi bZt 23 BmA t`tk 27 BmA j wq nq| KKi I tbKto t`tk GKUz tQwU nq| Giv Buj I Nvm dws Lvq| Giv 10 eQi chS-euP| gi "fugi wkkqy" i eo eo Kvb \_vtK Ges tQwU tj vg \_vtK | wKs' AvKQdtk thme wkkqy t`Lw hvq Zvt i Kvb tQwU nq | Nb tj vg nq | Avevi Ab" GK aitbi wkkqy AvtQ mv` v m qj v wkkqy wKs' MnCwjj Z cÖYx bq| wkkqyZ GK aitbi mv` wkkqy AvtQ thUv wkbv wKQyv tcvI gvtb| wkkqy, tbKto ev KvBI wj gZ tKvifm WtK bv| cÖZ'KUv wkkqy i wB R ^AvI qvR AvtQ |

evsj vt`tki wkkqy wbtq AtbK gRvi gRvi Mí AvtQ| wkkqy i v AvL tLz cQ` Kti | Zviv cQb Mogeumxi num Avi gj Mx Pwi Kti Lvq| Avgvi tj Lv AvR GLvtbB tkI |

### Avgi evsj vt`k ndi

bvBj gyRv  
eqmt 6 eQi



Awg 2006 G evsj vt`tki wbtq wq | Awg wi · v t`tLiQ | Avgvi d'wq wj i mvf\_ t`Lv nqfQ | Awg evsj vt`k AtbK j vBK Kti wQ | (Abje` )

**evsj vt`tki Bznm**

bv` ivZ tPSaj x  
eqm: 12 eQi



evsj vt`tki Bznm AtbK `xN©Kutj i | ctivKutj i evs RmZ t`tki evsj vt`tki i i" nq etj avi bv Kiv nq| mgqUv wQj Lttói RtbvI AvM| GB RmZi fvlv t`tkB evsj v fvlv cÖg Pvj yng etj B t`j vtKi avi bv| Gici evsj vt`k wefbægZev` | ag© wekym GbtQ| Gici tgvMj kvmbvAvgtj evsj vt`k GKuJ gmj gib cÖv t`tk cÖYZ nq| tmUv wQj GLb t`tk 500 eQti i tekx AvtM |

tgvMj t`i ci weUkiv evsj vt`k | fvi Z kmv Kitz i" Kti | evsj vt`k cÖq 200 eQi weUk t`i fvi kmvZ nqfQ| hLb fvi Z Dcgnvt`k t`tk weUk t`i t`k Zwotq t`lqv nq, evsj vt`k fvi Z t`tk Avj v v nq hvq Ges atgP wfwtZ cwk`wbi mvf\_ GK nq hvq| evsj vt`k wQj cÖcwk`wbi| cwk`wbi kmvKiv GB t`k kmv Kiz| evsj vt`tki gvbj fvlvi Rb` huk Kti 1952 mvj Ges AtbK eQi cti t`axbZv j vf Kti | evsj vt`tki gvbj cwk`wbi AvgfA mvf\_ t`axbZv huk Kti 1971 mvj | evsj vt`tki Bznm GB huk Ub mefPfq ^Yxq NUbv| AtbK gvftmi huk Ges ZvMi ci evsj vt`tki gvbj Aeftk t`i t`axbZv j vf Kti 1971 mvf i wftm^t gvtm |

## ව්‍යු ත්‍රිව්‍යු LvGes ත්‍රිව්‍යු

cÖZentii i gtZv Gevi I wkkto evsj v t`j i QvT-QvT xiv Zvt` i ewl R cÖV Ky ÕmimoÓtK mgfcb t`tL i Pbv Kti Mí , wbeÜ, KweZv, Qov, ågb Kwnbx| eZgvb QvT-QvT x` i mvf\_ mvf\_ wkkto cÖb QvT-QvT xiv l wmoZ t`j Lv cÖVtq AskMöb Kti | cÖZentii i gtZvB Gevi I wkkto i agvI eZgvb QvT-QvT x` i t`j Lv mgfni gta` t`tk KtqKuJ t`j Lv t`k Ótmiv t`j LvÓ wntmte gtbwBZ nq| GQovvI wkkto evsj v t`j Qve AvKvi Kt`m QvT-QvT xiv Zvt` i Kí bvfK isZvij w`tq Kvbfvfm Ztj AvtB Zvt` i AvKv Qve wj t`tk KtqKuJ QmetK Ótmiv Qve wntmte AvL wqZ Kiv nq| Gevi B cÖgerfii i gtZv wkkto i QvT-QvT x` i GKwak t`j Lv wmoZ cÖkwkZ nqfj v| tmiv t`j Lv Ges tmiv Qve wePfB Gevi wePvi Kt` i ht`óB Nvg SivZ nqfQ| wePfii i t`PfT Zviv wePbv Gt`bQb - QvT-QvT x` i eqm, eqmwbhvqz t`j Lv ev AvKvi gvB, mRbkxj Zv, tgSwj KZj wB R Zv, Kí bvcëYZv, mvej xj TlgZv BZ w` wePfQ | wmo mew` KgÜj xi c`P t`j Lv wj wePfii i wqfZj wqfj b h\_yptg: Gm Gg gvneP gfk©, KvRx Awid BKejv, RmK ^mq` ú`v, i w`j nK, gmej Avtib Lvb Mwjj e Ges dvi nvbv wkdv| Qve AvKvi ZEjeavqfB Ges wePfii i wqfZj wqfj b dvi nvbv wkdv| me wj AvKv Qvei weq wQj 0Avgvi t`cÓ |

cÖU nvÇvnwC cÖZthwMzvi ci tmiv Zvj Kvq hvi v c`Z nqfQ

tmiv Mí : Avj wf wvexe (ivfZi tUb)

tmiv Qov: dwi qv Zvermmg (cÖRvcmZ i cÖL)

tmiv Qve: Zvj nv Awie` Ges kw` Avntg`

tmiv t`j Lv I tmiv Qve: BkiwK tKL mgm&mRb (evsj vt`k), dviZgv Awie` (eÜZ) Ges DkñqYx mi Kvi (Avgvi fvlvi Awfhub) |

Avi hvi Ati i Rb` Ótmiv Zvj KvqÓ AvmtZ cvtib, wKs' Zvt` i t`j Lv I AvKv Qve wePvi Kt` i ht`ó cÖksmv KmoZ nqfQ| thgbt Avdiv bvl qvi (Avgvi AvtQ ewo), tbwkb wvexe (iwf), kw` Avntg` (cÖMj QmJ), kvev wvwi K (wkkqy), Zvj nv Awie` (Lvevi), kvBiv Avntg` (tgvUv gvgv) Ges dvi nvbv i vngv (evsj vt`tki K\_v)

## esj v` k Bbw wDU Ae cvi dgs AvU(wcy), wDBqK<sup>©</sup>

### ‡Kb esj v` zj i wk¶v bw` qv Avng`

AvtKi cWextZ AtbK gvb, wekI Kti QvI iv, wekym Kti th Rxeþb fij KiþZ ntj, AtbK wKOy RvbZ nq| Pwiw tK GUvi cOY t` Lv hvtQ - QvI iv Sat review | Advanced Placement KtK fwZnq, QjUi w` tb Avtiv KtK Kti - me wKQb Kiv nq wbRi Ávb evorþbi Rb| wKš Awg gtb Kwi th hiv I AtbK Ávb` i Kvi nq wbRi, A\_ev wbRi ms` wZtK mevi mgf tb Ztj aivi Rb, Gme Ávtbi e`envi I PPrCqyRb| esj v` k Bbw wDU Ae cvi dgs AvU(wcy) Avgvi AwfÁZv GB wekymtK ` p Kti ivLvi Rb` AtbK eo fngKv cyj b Kti tQ| esj v` tki ms` wZ, BwZnm I HwZn m¤útK<sup>©</sup>AtbK wKOy wktLwQ| Ges Awg th GB ms` wZtK wbRi gtb KtZ cwi ZvB Awg MieZ| Rvbvi tkb tkI tbB, wKš meCüg Avgv` i wKoUvK RvbZ Ges Zv gtb cOY MieY KtZ nte| Avgvi Avgv` i wbRi cwiPq hiv Avcb gtb bv Kwi, Zntj Ab` i tK tkb Dcrtql Zv RvbZ cvi tev bv| G weiqUv m¤éZ Avgv` i GB cewtmi bzb cRtbli metPq eo mgm`v| Avgvi Rvb th esj v` k Ltz nte, wKš tKb wkl Zv Rvb bv| hLb Avgvi wbRi m¤útK<sup>©</sup>RvbZ cvi tev, ZLb GB Ávb w` tq Avgv` i ms` wZtK American mainstream G tcSvZ cvi tev| tm Rb` Avgv` i fij Kti tevSv DIPZ th Ávb evorþbi AtbK mþhM vKte; eo K\_v nþQ th AvtM Ab` mevi mft\_ esj v` kx wntme m¤útK<sup>©</sup>cZwv KtZ nte| Guv Avgv` i AvZekymtK ewoq w` te, Ges fnei tZ Avtiv mgx evOjx mgvR Kti Mto Zj tZ cvi tev| cewtmi Avgv` i ms` wZi mft\_ cwiPwZ nl qvi ci ZvK ewPq ivLtz ntj memgq Avgv` i PPrPwq tq thtZ nte| Avgv` i gtb ivLtz nte th we` tk, wekI Kti Avfgwi KtZ Avgv` i ms` wZ ewPq ivLtz ntj wKOy thwM-wetqwm Ges Ab`v` ms` wZi mft\_ mgf qvi gva`g Zv KtZ nte| Kvi Y GLvB Avtiv HwZn evnx AtbK ms` wZ Avgv` i AvtK cvt k tqtQ| Avgvi Rvb, GKRb esj v` kx Avfemx msb wntme Kg c¶` tUv wfboms` wZi Uvbvcvotbi gta` GKUv w` K tefQ tbI qv eo KóKi | ZB Ab`v` ms` wZi mft\_ Avgv` i GKUv teSicov \_Kv Ri`ix| gv Ges eve` i gZ Avgv` i I tevSv DIPZ th Avgv` i ms` wZtK GLvB ewPq ivLtz nte| ZvB th wKv Avgvi cvB Zvi wftEz cOgZ Avgv` i cwiPwZ cOZwZ Kti, Zvi ci thwMthwM myo Kti, Ges metkI cØU B`Qv kw` w` tq ZvK ewPq ivLtz nte| AvgviB Avgv` i AvffveKt` i Avkv Ges fmv|

### ‡Kb wcv

tmgšk` l qvtn`



Avgvi nw`o bzb cRb`eZgb mgf q cewtmi teþo | Vv esj v` kx Avfgwi Kvb| Avgv` i eve-gvqgv Pvb Avgvi thb esj v` kx Avfgwi Kvb K\_wUi tevsv v` kx kau gtb iwl| Avi GB gtb ivLvUvri i`Zj Avgv` i tK me mgq tevSvtr nq| Avgvi gvqgi cOZwZ wbtkjtm esj v` k| ZvB wbDBqK<sup>©</sup>tKtK th Awg Avgvi gvqgi fvlv I ms` wZ wkltev, Rvbtev I jvj b Kti tev, - ZvB wftwE|

Avi tmb tkLvi, Rvb I jvj bbi Rb` 13 eQi AvtM Rb` nq esj v` k BÝwDU Ae cvi dgs AvU(wcy) Avgvi | 1993 mvj

t` tK AvR 2007 Aevi wecv gZb bvb msMVb cOZwZ nqfQ| GB bvb msMVb bi wfto, Zej tKb wecv cklji DÉi Avgvi gZb Kti Avi tKD w`Z cvi te wK bv Rvb bv| Zte thtNz wecv cOg msb` i GKRb Awg, ZvB nqfZv Avgvi DÉi t` evi AvMöI tekx| Avgvi tQwE Rxeþbi xNmgg GKhM wecvq tKtUQ| Ab` AtbK msMVb bi gZb wecvq Awg| Avgvi bvP, Mvb, esj v, Zej I AsKb tkLvi mþhM cvB| wKš GB tkLvi i`ay cOqRb tgUvei Rb` bq, gta` Abþvb Kivi Rb`l bq` wecv wKvKt` i AKvscwi kti I AvšwK Zvq Avi I ^Q| Rxeþnq t`v esj v` tki tMsi ewsz ms` wZ I BwZnwtmi K\_v mnftRB Avgvi Abfe KtZ cwi Avgv` i evev gvtqi t` tki Rb` tmB ZwM` , tmB nvZQwb| Awg Avgvi wB R`^AwfÁZv t`K wKOyK\_v Ztj aitZ PvB| Avgvi Mvb I esj vq nvtZLw tmwv gv Avki vdi KvQ| Avgvi gZ fxytgqtK tmwv gv Avki vdi AZ`S-hZvKt`i m½xZ wklLtzQb| cOZwZ Mvbi my, ZvJ, j q, MvqKx m¤útK<sup>©</sup>avi Yv, GgbvK Mvbi gvtbi ejStq w` tqfQb| tmB m½y, m½z i wftE D`Pv½ m½zI Zvij g w` tqfQb GKB fvte| Avi esj v! esj v` tki Avgvi eB i`ay bq, esj v I ev½j x I bvbv tj Ltki eB t`K UtK UtK Z` msMö Kti Avgv`K I Avgv` i tK wklLtzQb| ZZxq el`tK cAg etl`covi mgq, cOZ mBvtn ØRvbv`0 Ges gvtm leK w`tcuU Rgv w`Z nZ| ØRvbv`j i weiq wKtZv mBvtni th tkb NUbv| Avi eK w`tcuU`qv nZ GB Rb` , thb Avgvi cOZ gvtm ASZ GkU Kti eB cvo Ges Zvi m¤útK<sup>©</sup>wL| cOZ eQi Povs-cixqvi mgq fta` wmtK wKZvg Kvi b Avgv` i tK t`qv 15 wL i Pbv t`K th tkb GkU i Pbv m¤útK<sup>©</sup>wL tZ t`qv nZ| ZvB 15 Uv i Pbv m¤útK<sup>©</sup>RvbZ nte| ZLb coZ fxyLvivc j wMzv, wKš GLb Zvi gj` ejS cewtmi Ab` tkb msMVb wK GZ` i`Zj w` tq esj v fvlv tkLwq? thLwq cOZ eQi 6-7 Rb wKv\_x`wecv gZ 6 eQi i tKv m¤úbokti i x esj v wL tZ I coZ cvi?| GLb aiv hvK bvþPi weiqUv| wecvq MZ 13 eQi ati whib Avgv`K bvP wklLtzQb, wZb G`wL tdi` Sm| tmwv gv Avki vdi gZb, G`wL tdi` Sm| AtbK Kó Kti Avgv`K 6 eQi eqm t`K AvR 19 eQi chs-bvP tkLvtQb| mwZ` , Zvi `ah` i cOZfv `tUvB we`qKvi| bvtPi t`l`i wQj tkLvi mnR cxiwZ, Zte DExY`nevi Rb` Kvb cixqvi thgb, th tkb ZvKt`i mft\_ Awfvtq i ci wftE Kti bvP I wbR Mvb cQ` Kti bvP `Zix Kti Avbv| GB `B wKvK wecv-gvtb QvI-QvI`x` i tK wZtj wZtj Mto Ztj tQb| GLbI Zvi GKB wbövi mft\_ ZvKt`i Kt`i w` tq hvtQb Avgv` i tK wKOy Rvbtevi tevSvri Avkvq| Avgv` i gvtS wbRi AvwZtK fvtj vevmvi mft\_ tMtu` t` evi cOZ wkvq| Avi wKOyK\_v bv wj Lj tev nq Avgvi tj Lv AcY`tK hvt| GZ`wK tKb wecv, cklji DÉi w` tqQw` i`ay wecv wKvKt`i Dci wftE Kti| Zte Ab` AtbK Kvi Y AvtQ hvi DÉi tKb wecv| wecvq tkLvtQb cOZwZ QvI-QvI`x` GkU my` i my` i cwi tek LjR cvq| AwffveKiv cvb Am`e mZ`ev`x I mr wKv hvt` i tkLvtQb gvtS i`ab AvšwK ZvI fvtj vevmvi Avfem| bvg gvt teZtbi weibgtq Avgvi wecv KtQ AtbK wKOycvB| wKvKt`i t` teZtbi weivU AsKB e`q nq wecv t`j i fvoi LjP I wecv wB R`^cOqRb eve` dtj, wKvKt`i teZb tbB ej t`j B Pj` | A\_wP Zvi m¤úY`-Qv ktg weivZnzb 13 eQi ati wecv i`Zj wL cwiPj bv Kti AvmQb Zv GkU Abb` `prvt cewtmi Ab`v` cOZwZ wKvKt`i gZb wecv KLbB 'Fundraising'



Abþþb Kt i bv, hv AvgvþK AevK Kt i | evsj vþ` k BÝUJUDU Ae  
cv i dñg® AvUñ, wecv GKIU Aj vþRbK cñZóib | GZ cñZKj Zvi  
ci l wecv Pj v GKIU gntZ® Rb` \_gþK hvqib | wecv MñZ  
mvgþbi w þK GñMþqB Ptj tQ|

wecv i kñPv\_x®v evsj vþ` k | fvi tZi weikó i kñx` i mþz  
KgRvj vñ AskMñY Kivi mþhwM cvq | wecv MZ 13 eQt i cñvñm  
I tþki wefboekñx` i GKK mUñq AvgvþRb Kt i \_vþK-  
i kñx` i ci tekþbi Rb` GKIU gA` Zix Kt i w þZ wecv mþlq  
nþqþtQ|

wþDBqþK®gj tmZavi mn evsj vþ` tki mKj msMvb hLb tKb  
mvs wþZ Abþþb Kt i , ZLb Zvi me mgq wecv K AMñiaKvi t` b  
Ges ci tekþbi Rb` Avgþþ Rvbvb | GgbwK wefboemMvb hLb  
wþR cñhvRb Rb` Avgþþ Rvbvb | Avgþþ Rvbvb  
Zvþ` i AbþþbþK mgx KiþZ | wecv Rb` GiþPtq eo mþyþbi |  
mvdj i `þvS-Avi K nþZ cvt i ?

cñvñm gñwUþZ wþR ms- aZ PPv® gnr Dþ` wM tbervi Rb` wecv

## D`þx-þ Ae cvd®s AvUñ wþDBqþK

### I qwksUb wñnagY

w B i vq  
eqm: 13 eQi



Avgiv GB eQi Rj vB gvtmi 22 Zvi tL I qwksUb wñmþtZ  
wMþqþQj vg | tmLvþb Avgiv AtþbK my` i my` i wRbm t` LþZ  
tctqþQj vg | tmLvþb Avgiv 100 Rþbi gZ tj vK evtñm Kt i  
t` LþZ wMþqþQj vg | tmLvþb White House, Capitol Hill,  
Native American Museum, Lincoln Memorial,  
Monument Space Museum, Botanical Garden Gj vKvq  
wMþqþQj vg | cñtg Avgiv White House G wMþqþQj vg | KÑ  
tmw b tcñtWb wþZt i wþtj bbv | Dwb tKv\_vl wMþqþQj b gþb  
nq | tnvqBU nvDþRi mgþb AtþbK eo evMvb wþtj v | I B evMþb  
AtþbK MvQ cvj v | dj wþtj v | tnvqBU nvDþRi cti Avgiv  
K`wCuj wntj wMþqþQj vg, KÑ Zviv wþZt i XkþZ t` q bvB |  
K`wCuj wntj i wþZt i mi Kt i i i "ZþY®vgnus nq | Avgiv  
Zvi cti wþtj i  
eo gñwC®Qj, t` LþZ Lþ my` i | GKIU wRbm Avgiv fvtj v  
tj tMþQ, tmUv nj Capitol Hill, Monument Ges Lincoln  
Memorial hw` I AtþbK ` i ` i KÑ wZbUv GK j vBþb, A\_P  
Lincoln Memorial G DVþj GUv t` LþZ Lþ my` i j vþM |

### GKwþb evþtZ

Kvi wþb Bmj vg

Avgi hLb -j eþÜ evsj vþ` tk wMþqþQj vg ZLb AtþbK gRv  
Kt i wþtj vg | Avgiv wZb fþB tevb Avi Avvþy wMþqþQj vg  
evsj vþ` tk | Avgiv wþtj vg Avgiv bvbj evmvq XvKtZ | bvbj  
evmvUv nj ciP Zj v evox bvby \_vþKb t` vZj vq ZvB Avgiv bvbj  
mvt\_ t` vZj vq \_vKZvg |  
Avgiv tQvÜlj vgib \_vKtZb wZbZj vq | Avgiv wþtj Pvi Uv KñRb |  
Avgiv wZb fþB tevb Avi Avgiv Pvi KñRb tgvU mvZRb wþtj  
mvivT YB Lþ % P Avi gRv Ki Zvg |  
GKw` b Lþ gRvi eþcv i NUj | GKw` b `ycj tej v AtþbK tRvþi

mKj evþj xi mnþhwMZv I AbþcÖYvi ` vex ivþL | wecv Zvi 13  
eQi AvþMi j tQ | Dþi kþK RñeZ tþLþQ - cñZþbqZ ZvþK  
- sì Y Kt i Pj tQ | my` i, mr I mþZ i cþ\_ wecv hvv | my` i  
Avgvwi Kvq eo nþqv mKj wki wKtkvit` i Rb` Zvþ` i  
wþtRþ i tK Rvberi Zðv RvMvevi I cieZñZ Zvþ` i nvþZ  
cñvñm evsj v ms- aZ PPv®Zj w þq tmb Zðv tgUvevi j tP | wecv  
ibj m cñPov Kt i Ptj tQ |

wecv i j tQ | Dþi kþ Abþvqx wecv 13 eQt i i kñPv\_x®v gvtb  
bZb cñRþb GLb wþtRivB wþP tþL, bvP I Mvb ciw Pvj bv Kt i -  
gvtb cñv GKIU Abþþb ciw Pvj bvi ` wþZj cvj b KiþZ cñt i |  
wecv bZb cñRþb GLb ðDEi waKvi ð bvþg wþtRþ i GKK mUñv  
Kivi thwM Zv ivþL |

wecv i bZb cñRþb vi kñPv\_x® i 13 eQt i i meUKz ARþ |  
mdj Zvi tþQþb wecv mKj kñPv\_x® i th Ae` vB - Zv Aneklm`  
nþt i aþe mZ` i ZvB Avgvi tþvþL ðtKb wecv ðEi Kvi Y wecv  
Azj bñq |

ejó bvj mvt\_ we` jr PgKw`Qj | Avgvi bvbj dñtU AtþbK eo  
GKUv j wþt evi wþv AvþQ | Avgiv me fþB tevb v wþtj i t`g etm  
tLj wþtj vg | KÑ ejó Avi we` jr PgKvþbvi Avi wþtR Avgiv tLj v  
eU Kt i evi wþv wþtj vg | ejóUv GZ tRvþi nwþQj Avi  
tmb mvt\_ evZvñ wþtj Zv v | wþZt i ejó Ptj AvmUQj |  
Avgiv mevB ZLb fþvþg GKIU ejóZ wþtRþ tKb nq? Kvi Y  
fvj Kt i ejóZ tþRvi AwfÁZv Avgvþ` i wþtj v | AtþbK mgq  
wþDBqþK®nqZ -j t` tK Avm hvl qvi ct\_ hw` ejó tbþg thZ  
GKIU AvauZnqZ tþRv nZ, Avi teuk wþtj bñq |

Avgiv mevB wþtj ZLb Avvþj Abþvqx wþtj evi wþv wþtj  
fvj fþvþg ejóZ wþtRþ Z j wþtj vg | cñPvU ejó Avi evZvþm tþM GZ  
tRvþi Gþm Avgvþ i wþtRþ wþtj Z j wþtj vg | th Avgiv Avgvþ` i tþvþL  
Lþj t` LþZ cvj wþtj vg | Avi ejói cñb GZ WvUv ntZ cvt i  
Avgvi avi Yv wþtj v | Avgiv avvþwþtj v gKRb Avþi KRþtK tðtþt  
tdtþt wþtj v g Kvi Y tðtþtUv cñb tZ GZ wþtj wþtj v | th wþt  
KiþZ gRvB j wþtj v Avi metþtq Avb` nwþQj ejóZ, GKIU ci  
ci hLb we` jr PgKw`Qj ZLb Avgiv I GKnqg Ggb tRvþi  
wþtj Z wþtRþ v g | Avvþycti eKb w þq Avgvþ` i wþZt i  
wþtj wþtj v |

ejóZ tþRvi gta` th GZ Avb` \_vKtZ cvt i G cñg eþj v g |  
gvtS gvtS fþvþg Avevi KLþtv hvw Gfþvþe GKnq gvtS ejóZ tþRvi  
mþhwM nZ Zvntj Gvnt i tþtq Avgvþ` tevk gRv Ki Zvg |

i vBqj dvBRv Lþb



KvWeovj x, KvWeovj x  
tKv\_wq Zvq hvv ?  
wKt0 Kt i Kt i Kt i  
gvgvi evox hvB |  
gvgvi evox tLj v Kt i  
Nþt i Nþt i, Lþl qv tkt i  
Avgvi evox hvB |

# cWkyj v wUneM

## cWkyj v

AwbKv bv\_ i vq  
eqm: 9 eQi

Awg AwgKv| Avgvi eqm bq| Awg cWkyj vq thtZ i i' Kti wQ| Awg GLb evsj v co:tZ I wj L:tZ cwi| GB cWkyj vi R:tB| Awg AShi KtK (Mtbi j) Mvb Kti I evsj v Mtbi mvt\_ bvP Kti gRv cVb| Mtbi gvtb hW bVb eStZ cwi Zntj gRv ctev Kx Kti? GB tZv tmw b tWU:tq:tU KZ aitbi Abjvb thgb - bVUK, wmtbgy, Mvb, tKSZK Awfbq t Lj vg| AtbK Avb` tc:tqQ| Awg cQb `v` y VvKgv, Avi Ab` AvZkq-Rtbi mvt\_ tdtb evsj vq K\_v ej i Zt` i evsj vq Pw vj wL| i v AviK nvt\_ hvq Avgvi Kv:tZ t\_kI Awg wK my` i evsj v Rvb etj |

evsj v wL:tZ Mtq Avgvi Lp gRv jvtM hLb t wL wKQy evsj v kā D"vPi Y Ki:tZ GK` g Bst:Rx kta:i gZ, wKs gvtb G:t evi Avj v v| KtqKv Gikg kā ejj tZvg i? thgb ativ bjt kāUv evsj vq bjt gvtb j eb, Avi Bst:iRtZ noon gvtb `ycj| Avevi dj ej tj evsj vq tMj vC, Rev KZ wK dtj i K\_v gtb nq| wKs Bst:iRtZ fool gvtb tevKv| wK gRvi bv?

Avgvi GB mg^-Avb:t` i wCQ:tB cWkyj vi AtbK Ae`vb| cWkyj vtK AtbK AtbK ab`ev` |

**evsj v tklv**  
t` eZx<sup>o</sup> xcb tNvI  
Rjbqi, KtbtRx tgj b BDnb fwmQ



Awg wCUmewM^cWkyj vi GK QvT| Awg bwP, Mvb Mvb, Ktj tR cwo| Gfvte wbtR:tK tek e^-i vL:tZ cwi| gvtb jvtM i vevi Awg cWkyj vq hB| AtbKw b AvtM Avgvi gtb ntZv Awg tKb cWkyj vq hB| Awg tZv I B mgqUq Ab` AtbK wRbm KitZ cwi Zvg| Awg Avgvi Kvq R:tBwQ Ges eo nwQ| GLvtb \_vKtZ tMtj evsj vi tKvb` i Kvi nq bv| evsj v fvl v ^tj jvtM bv, t vKvb jvtM bv, eB co:tZ jvtM bv| Zntj evsj v wL:tZev tKb? wKs Awg wbtR:tK ejj vq Avgvi cWkyj vq thtZB nte Avi evsj v wL:tZB nte| tKb ej j vq, tmUv ejj| Avgvi c` ex ntj v tNvI| gv-evev tQvUtej v t\_kI Avgvi hW bVrbv:tZv th Awg evvzj x, ev Avgvi gvZ:fvl v evsj v, AvR t\_kI 30 eQi cti Avgvi nVr gtb nZ Awg tK? wKko ev Roots RvbvUv gvtb|i Rtb` fxlyY R i x| Avi evsj v fvl vUv ntQ Avgvi` i tmB wKko| hB tnvK, evsj v wL:tL Awg GKUv cti v bZb RMt t L:tZ tcj vg| evsj v bv Rvbv, evsj v bv wL:tj Awg i ex mVz th wK, ZvB RvbZvg bv| tKgb ntZv tmUv? Avgvi gtb nq evsj v bv wL:tj Awg Ab` i Ktgi tQj nZvg|

**t` k agY**  
Ckvb P:vUvRx  
eqm: 13 eQi

mKtj Lp ZvovZwo Ng t\_kK D:tV Awg evev Avi gvi mvt\_ Gqv:tctU:tcb aitZ tMj vg| Avgvi` i d:BU wQj v wFqv bPvK^ wj x tC:tQ Avgvi Uw Kti VvGv Avi VvKi` v vi ewo tMj vg| I Lv:tB Avgvi Lp Avi Avb:t` wQj vg| Vvgvi evMvb bvbv iKg dtj Avi dtj fiv| evMvb tQvU cKtj tmvbuj x is Gi gvo \_vK| GKUv K"Qc evM:tB Ntj teovq| Vvgvi evMvb t\_kK Kgtov dj Ztj tftr w:tZb Avgvi` i| Lp fvj j wM:tZv tL:tZ| Avgvi Awg tL:tZI fxlyY fvtj v jvtM| Avgvi ugvtb i Uz:t^ L:tZ tMj vg| ewoi tj vKRb I AvZkq-Rtbi mvt\_ j wytLj tZ tLj tZ Lp ZvovZwo w:b tjt v tKtU tMj| Avgvi meB fvj j wM:tj v, wKs gkvi KgvoUv GKUv fvj j vtM wB!

## Mtgi QJ

AR:tK  
eqm: 13 eQi



GB eQt i Avgvi Kj KvZv MtqQj vg| I Lv:tB Mtq Avgvi AtbK i Ktgi wqo tL:tqQj vg| Qvvi wRij v Avgvi wCQj wqo| Avgvi tZi i Ktgi gvtb tL:tqQj vg| gvtb j v bvg ntj v cgtdW, cve` v, Avi, i" B, Bv j, tZvc:t, tevqj, evQv, KvRij, tFwK, cVtK^U:vsiv I wPwQ

`j` b ati Lp ewo ntj v Kj KvZvq| i v wq GK nvtZ Rj| Avgvi ewo:tZ AvU:tK coj vg| tm mgq Lp Mig wQj Avi Zvi mvt\_ tivR t j w:tKwNs ntZv|

Avgvi w` vi mvt\_ tivR ct:tRv Ki Zvg| P` b evUZvg, KvL evRvZvg Avi tk:tI tbvKj` vbv cAn` tLZvg|

Avgvi Kj KvZvq mtqY wvU t Lj vg| GKgvm ci Avgvi wCUmewM^d:ti Gj vg| Lp Avb:t` KvU:tj v w b ,tj v|

## Kj KvZvby:tPi Kk

B` vYx Ki  
tdkg`ib, BDnb fwmQ Ad wCUmewM^



Avgvi G eQt i R:tbi tlyj Zwi:tL Kj KvZv tc:tQj vg| Gevi Kj KvZvq Mtq Avgvi bvP tkLvi K\_v wQj Avgvi wCUmewM^P fvi ZbvU:g bv:tPi i" b w bx gwmi i" Rx tfw:tU mvt:i i Kv:tQ| Kj KvZvq tc:tQ GK mBvn cti i" Rx ewo tMj vg| Avgvi Pvi tU bvP Kij vg mvt:i i mgvtb| bv:tPi mgq l bvi t g c\_w gwm, Avi tgtq mVzv etmQtj b| Avgvi Lp fq ntqQtj v mvt:i i mgvtb bvP:tZ mvi ZLbB AtbK Ab` i Ktgi bv:tPi Kvq` v t Lv:tj b Avgvi|

i v:tZ Awg i" Rx bv:tPi t:j i DPy KtK i QvT-QvT x|i bvP t Lj vg| i v Lp fvj bv:tP| Avgvi AviK nvt\_ tmj vg| I t` i bvP t:tL mvt:i i bv:tPi t:j i bv g Dgv tg:tgwvi qj Kj vqj g| cti i w b mKv j t\_kK Avgvi bZb bvP tkLvi i" ntj v| mvi Avi c\_w gwm Avgvi tkLvtZ j wM:tj b| `y mBvn ati Awg mKv j `y NvUv Kti eYg wLj vg| mVzv wL:tj v Avgvi mvt:z| tivR w:tKtj Awg Mtc KtK mi mvt:z bvPZvg| c:t g Lp ms:tKvP nwQtj v Avgvi| cti wKs i t` i mvt\_ Lp fve ntqQj| Avgvi nvi cUvi wbtq Mi Ki Zvg|

mBvn `j` b Awg mvt:i i ewo wKZvg| ZLb c\_w gwm, mvt:i i tQj Awfing, I mvt:i i gvtb i mvt\_ Avj vC ntqQj| mevB hLb cjtj NgtZb ZLb Awg, mVzv, I Awfing tLj Zvg| Awg l bvt` i ewo:tZ AtbK wY fvtZi Lvevi tL:tqQj vg| Ab` mgvtq wY fvtb evRvi KtviQ Avi AvZkq R:tbi mvt\_ t Lv:tj|

Rj vB gvtb i c:t g `j` tbi ev:tZ Kj KvZv w:tMj| Avgvi `j` b tKv\_vl thtZ cwi w| Avgvi` i cVw:tRj Zvq tQj hVl qvtZ Lvevi Rj wQj bv| Rj cti v mi:tZ wKQw` b mgq wbj| Mi:gi Qj:tZ mvt:i i KtQ Avtiv AtbK tg:tqiv GtmQj bvP wL:tZ| tmw Avi t\_kK GKRb, `evB t\_kK GKRb| eVzv:tj vi t\_kK GKRb GtmQj| Awg I t` i mvt\_ `tU bvP wL:tQj vg| GB fvtb GK gvtb i gta Awg tgviU 3 tU bvP wL:tQj|

mvZv:tK Rj vB Avgvi wCUmewM^d:ti Gj vg| I t` i mevB:tK tQj o Avm:tZ Lp gb Lvi vC j wM:tQj| Glb Awg bvPw:tK Ab` fvtb t wL| Avtiv AtbK tkLvi evKx AvtQ| Avkv Kvii Avi hve bvP wL:tZ| tm mvt:z t Lvi Kti Avme mevi mvt\_ wLj vg th wqvi tKv b tkl tbv|



## Avgi ewo

Awbt" x P'UvRx®

cW± WvBbvi Kbmvj U'vU

Avgvi ewo cji vtbv Avi my` i | 100 eQi AwM wCUmewtM<sup>p</sup>  
tj vtKt` i tek UvKv vOj | wPwKrmK, DwKj , Avi cIKSkj xiv  
ewo tZ PvKj ivLtzv| Giv Lp `vgx `vgx ewo evbvtZv| ewoi  
Ni t j v Lp eo ntZv Avi me Nti B Av,b Ryj veri e`e`-  
\_vKtZv| GLb cji vtbv ewo t j v Avi AZ `vgx nq bv| Avg  
Avgvi cji vtbv, my` i ewo fvj ewm|



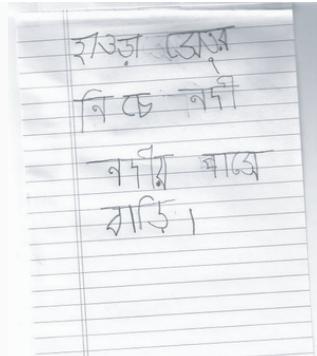
cRv t` e iq Gi AwKv Qme

## Kj Kzv

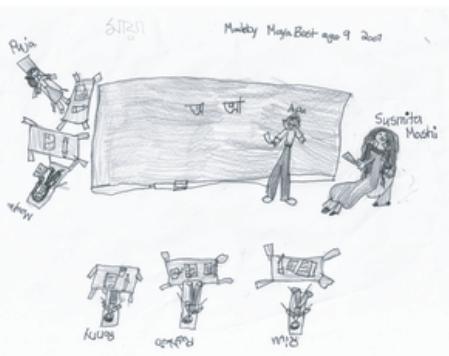
Aqb Ffymblav

eqm: 9 eQi

Awg Mi tgi QjtZ ever gvi mvt\_ BDtvc Avi fvi tZ teotZ  
wMqQj vg| fvi tZ Avgvt i ewo Kj KvZvq| tmLvbt Avgiv Lp  
gRv KtjQ| Kj KvZvq Avgvi `v`yv viv, gwmiw, I w`w`v  
\_vtK| Zt` i mvt\_ AtbK fvj fvj RvqMvq Avgiv teotZ  
wMqQj vg| Avg gwmt` i I w`v` i ewo tZ Lp fvj Lvevi Avi  
Avg tlqtQ| Zvicti Avgiv Awgtwi KrtZ wdttinQ|



gvqv - i AwKv Qme



## Avgi Qv

i`v gUj

eqm: 10



Avgvi tevb ivKvi GMtiv gvm eqm| ivKv nvvtZ cvti | I tevZtj `p Lvq| Avg Mvb Kitj ivKv Avgvi mvt\_ Mvb Mvq| Avg, ivKv,  
Avi gv GB Mi tgi QjtZ AvUj vUvtZ gvgvi ewo wMqQj vg| I Lvbt Avgvi fvB ivZj \_vtK| ivZtj i AvovB eQi eqm| Avgiv GKv b  
mgt` i avtj tMj vg| I Lvbt ivZtj i mvt\_ Lp tLj j vg| ivKv I Lvbt ewj vbtq tLj t j v|  
ivZj Lp gRvi | I AvBmug tK etj Awdb| ivZj hLb wKQyj tKvq ZLb vbtRB etj , ØLR, LR Ø Avi ivKv etj , Øbv bv bv Ø  
Avgiv AvUj vUvtZ GKUv tQvU RvgvØ knfti tMj vg| I Lvbt P'vUvP b`xtZ I qvUv vUDmes KitZ tMj vg| Avg AtbKevi Rtj cto  
tMj vg| Avgvt` i Lp gRv j wMj v| Gfvte Avgvi Mi tgi QjtZ tek fvj B KvUj v|

## Aw-b evjv-<sup>-</sup>g

### evj vgRvi Lvei

Avgi kv Awntg`  
eqm: 7 eQi



LvB fvZ,	LvB te,b,
w`tq nvZ	PvB vD,b
LvB Wj,	LvB i mjp
cvB Svj	GKUzemlp
LvB wj Pj	LvB ciUv,
wgwo wKQy	PvB Mi gUv
LvB PvBvPj	LvB i UnK
Sij Ki gj	wCBD ! Stinky !!

## cWkyj v wD:b, tU v m

### Avgi tQvU tevb

byi fv

Avgvi tQvU tevb bi bvg bvBRv| I i eqm `B| Avg I tK AtbK  
fvj vewm| I Avgvi mvt\_ AtbK tLj | gvtS gvtS I `pznq| I  
Avgvi mvt\_ GKUz GKUz K\_v etj | I evsj vq AtbK K\_v ej tZ  
cvti | hLb Avg `tj hvB| AvgvtK AtbK LjR| `g t tK  
Avmvj mgq ntj | gvi mvt\_ `i Rv Ljj `votq \_vtK| hLb  
AvgvtK `g evm t tK bvgtZ t tL | Ljk tZ j vdtZ \_vtK| I  
Avgvi Lp Av`tii tevb| I i cDg evsj v K\_v vQj Øfvj vewmØ|  
hLb Avg eo ntet, Ges bvBRvI eo ntet, Avgiv GKmvt\_  
\_vtKtZ PvB| Avg I i t` Lvi bv Kie| Avg hLb tQvU vQj vg Avg  
memgq GKUv tQvU tevb PvBZvg| GLb Avg AtbK Ljk, Avgvi  
GKUv tQvU tevb AwgtQ|

## evsj v-đ Ae jmGđÄđj m

### Gevii Summer

gvnxi BDmpdRvB  
eqm : 12 eQi



GB Summer G Avgvi cousin iv Texas t\_k Avgvt i evmvq teovtZ GtmtQj | Avgvi AveYRi brother Gi family Avi sister Gi family, Avgiv beach G MtkQj | Lvbt Avgvi cousin t\_i sandal mgf i tXD wbtq MtkQj | Lv Lp funny WQj | Gici GKUw wqtZ tmj vg | AtbK Mvb evRbv WQj | Avgiv Universal Studio tZI MtkQj | Avgvi Cousin iv fun Kti tQj | Avgi teik KitZ cwi because Gevii i Summer G Avg cto thfq nvtZ e\_v tcqQj |

### Summer 2007

mwigqv Bmj vg  
eqm: 12 eQi



Avgvi bvg mwigqv | Avg GB Summer G AtbK RvqMvq MtkQj Avgvi friends Avi family i mt\_ Learning Center G Avgvi friend t\_i mt\_ Avi close relationship ntqfQj | Avgi evsj v -qj hvB | AtbK KQyntLjQ evsj vq | Avgvi Lp fuj vtm evsj v -qj |

### mPj vqZb - evsj vi AšRqj tj LKt i mgtek

mPj vqZb ([www.sachalayatan.com](http://www.sachalayatan.com)) evsj v fvl vK Qmqtq t\_evi ZmM` t\_k Mto DVv evsj v fvl vfvlx tj LKt i GKU mgtek | 2006 mvj t\_k Gi ijc ti Lv ev evqtbj KvR Pj tj I 2007 Gi tg t\_k mPj vqZtbi hv i i nqj Abv b t\_j Lv t\_j Kivi t\_qemvBU t\_k mPj vqZtbi cv\_R ntQ GLvtb mj WZt i cvab t\_qv nqj A\_r Avcbvi AvfAZv mPj vqZtbi Rb i "ZCY@bq, Avcb tKgb wj Lz cvtib fmUvB gj\_ | Avi tmb Rb t\_j Lv wj eM AvKvti cKwKZ ntq hvq GKU mvavib cpoq thLvb t\_k cvtib |

## evsj v School

### Avgi evsj v School

bvqvi Bmj vg  
eqm : 9 eQi



Avg cOZK gvtm 2 evi evsj v School G hvB, Sunday tZ School nqj Avgi evsj v wkl, lunch LvB Avi friend t\_i mt\_ tLj v Kvi | Avgi evsj v School cQ` Kvi Kvi Y Avgvi friend t\_i mt\_ tLj v KifZ cwi | Avi AtbK fun Kvi |

### Avgi GRADUATION DAY

Zmwdxqy Bmj vg  
eqm: 11 eQi



Avg G ermi 5th grade t\_k graduation Kti tQj | Avgvi graduation day tZ AtbK gRv ntqfQj Avgvi friend t\_i mt\_ perform Kti tQj, Mvb tMtkQj, speech w\_tqQj Zvi ct cake and refreshments WQj | cake G Avgvt i class picture WQj | Avgvi teacher iv AtbK gift w\_tqfQj i tZ restaurant G dinner tLtz celebrate Kti tQj Avg GB School G 7 years WQj vg | Avgi Avgvi School tK miss Kitew |

## Here is a helping hand for your real estate needs!

**In today's challenging Phoenix real estate market, selecting the right real estate agent is crucial. It can make all the differences. Whether you're planning on buying, selling, or you just have a question, feel free to contact ..**

## Manash Maitra

Realtor



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Mesa, AZ 85204



**D**  
**R** REALTY LLC.  
"Nationwide Real Estate Services"

MLS PERLATOR



## Եյ գ` կ ալքԱ Ա Յ Ր Ե Ծ (Ե Ա Գ) - ի Կ հ ա ց

Եյ գ` կ ալքԱ Ա Յ Ր Ե Ծ (Ե Ա Գ) - ի Կ հ ա ց  
Հ ա վ ո ւ լ : 6 դ ե պ ս 1999

BTA

6 դ ե պ ս 1999

gA bUk : Awqvi neqv  
i Pbv : gneqj Ges fv-i, wb` Rbv : fv-i  
Awfbq : tRv, wVy gmy, gneq, Wwq qv, AvdRv, tknRv,  
Ztik, Aie, bcyGes Avte xb  
kā : Rqj;  
gA m<sup>3/4</sup>v : gbo RvK, nvq vi, P` b Ges Avtiv AtbtK  
cHvRbv: e Gm G, G Gm BD  
gAvqb : bxe nj, Awm tRvbv t÷U BDnbFwmQ

10 Գրջ, 1999

gA bUk : 0A vti AW gvti Rō  
wb` Rbv : fv-i; Awfbq : gy<sup>3</sup>, fv-i, tknRv | Awid  
cHvRbv : evc  
gAvqb : UmWj |

24 Rb, 2000

gA bUk : 0tKvgt Zi gmeZō  
gj i Pbv : qij qj; bwUjfc : Gm, Gg, tmvj vqgb  
wb` Rbv : fv-i  
Awfbq : tRv, wklRr, gmy, teix, wVy tkj x, wskj iā, nvq vi, wj Uz | Awk  
kā : gmy; Awid; kvš-Avtj vK : BkwZqjK | i "gx;  
gA m<sup>3/4</sup>v : nvmb  
cHvRbv : evc  
gAvqb : nwḡeb nvB -j AwMtUwi qvg |

24 դ ե պ ս 2001

gA bUk : eE  
i Pbv : gmy AwRR, wb` Rbv : fv-i,  
mnKvix wb` Rbv : Awid, Rvtf, wskj  
Awfbq : gmy, teix, wqia, bwdm, wskj iā, Awid, nvq vi,  
wj Uz evic, myx ZVR, Rvtf, Awid (2), BkwZqjK | Abk  
kā : Awid; gmy; kvš-Avtj vK : wckjyGes Zvbfxi  
cHvRbv : evc  
gAvqb : ti Wm Rjbjqi nvB -j AwMtUwi qvg |

2 յ վ Պ 2002

gA bUk : 019710  
i Pbv : ugqb Avntg  
wb` Rbv : fv-i, mnKvix wb` Rbv t Awid, Rvtf  
Awfbq t gy<sup>3</sup>, tRv, bwdm, Awid, Awid (2), wj Uz myx\_  
Rvtf, cij b, MvBRvi, Uzv, qbmb, tZsm, evic Ges mRb  
tbc\_ KU : gmy | Rvtf; kā : Awid; gmy; wckjy kvš;  
gA m<sup>3/4</sup>v : ZvK  
cHvRbv : evc  
gAvqb : ti Wm Rjbjqi nvB -j AwMtUwi qvg |

13 Գրջ, 2002

0evc0 AvtqWRZ %kvLx tajj vq weUG-i wckjy K Ges dvU-  
tBvRs -j | 0qU evsj vt k0 kxlR evsj vt k1 cwi PwZgj K  
cigyb mwnZ cKvK  
0qU evsj vt k0 cwi Z:- myx\_ , fv-i Ges Zvbg  
vib: wKl qwbm cvK tUpeū

17 Գրջ, 2002

Awm tRvbv Ktcfi kb Kigkb KZK weUG-tK Aj vFrbK  
cZob mwnf -KvK vib |

24 Ամօ, 2002

evc AvtqWRZ cji vi weZbx Abjvfb 0qU evsj vt k0 kxlR  
evsj vt k1 cwi PwZ gj K cigyb mwnZ  
cokx vib : ti Wm Rjbjqi nvB -j AwMtUwi qvg |

1 դ ե պ ս 2002

gA bUk : 0Awqvi neqv (0Zxq gAvqb; cwi gwrZ ms-i Y)

i Pbv : gneqj Ges fv-i

wb` Rbv : fv-i  
Awfbq : tRv, wVy gmy, gneq, Wwq qv, AvdRv, tknRv,  
kā : Awid, gmy, wckjy Avtj vK : kvš-Awid (2), Uzv;  
gA m<sup>3/4</sup>v : ZvK

cHvRbv : evc  
gAvqb : tRvok tdverbv mtqsj b, Wj vñ Kbfbkb tmvUv |

6 Ա դ ե պ ս 2002

weUG-i Kigkb cwi l t i wbePb AbjvZ |



mfvcnZ : fv-i; nvavib mñv K : Rvtf; cwi Pj K: (ewi Rx  
Ges msMvb) : nvq vi; cwi Pj K (Abjv) : gy<sup>3</sup>; cwi Pj K (A<sup>o</sup>  
Ges cwi K1 v) : cij b; wbePb Kigkbv : gneq t Rv vng |

23 բ ժ է տ, 2002

C t gj vq weUG-i wckjy K Ges dvU-ti BvRs -j 0tj v-  
tLj v0 |  
vib : tdw-f j vA, tUwpu

8 յ վ Պ 2003

cigyb wP t cokx : 0evsj vt k t evqvbet\_tK GKvEi0  
cwi K1 v : fv-i Ges Rvtf;  
mnthwMzv : evic; tbc\_ KU : tgSmq, myx\_ Ges Rvtf  
cokx : wcvnj, AwmtRvbv t÷U BDnbFwmQ  
Abjv : 0evc0 AvtqWRZ AvSRmZK gvZ.fv1 v Dcjt t1 Abjv |

30 յ վ Պ 2003

weUG, evic, weGmG, Ges AwffveKt i ths mfvg 0ikKo evsj v-  
j 0-Gi we-mi Z cwi K1 v tck Ges weUG KZK evsj v- j wj  
cwi Pj bvi wqZj fvi M0Y |

31 tg, 2003

0ikKo evsj v- j 0 Gi t f Dt0ab | QvTQvT x fwZ Ges cok Kt  
i" |

18 Ա դ ե պ ս 2003

0ikKo evsj v- t j i cok wemR mvs-mZK Abjv 0ikKt o mUvbo |

gAbvuk : 0Gtmv beaviv Rj 0

i Pbv : ugqb Avntg

wb` Rbv : Awid; mnKvix wb` Rbv : fv-i

Awfbq : gy<sup>3</sup>, bwdm Ges Awid

kā wqbsp : wckjy

cigyb wP : 0evqvbet\_tK GKvEi0 Gi cptcokx (kRt i Abjvta) |

wemR cwi Kv 0m0oi cok msL v cKvK

mñv K : nvq vi

wbePnx mñv K : fv-i, mnthwMzv: Awid Ges Rvtf

c0` Ges Aj sKiY : Mwjj e Ges mwgw Z

vib : wcvnj, AwmtRvbv t÷U BDnbFwmQ

18 Վ մ բ տ, 2003

BvUvij tifwbd mwfm (IRS) KZK evsj vt k wqUv | Ae  
Awm tRvbv K GKvU Aj vFrbK cok wmnf aviv 501 w (3)  
(AvqKigb cok) fkbkZ Zvq Kvfgy Kiy |

7 յ վ Պ 2004

0Kt o cok wemR ebtfvRb; vib : wKl qwbm cok

14 և 15 յ վ Պ 2004

0evc0 AvtqWRZ beg DEi Avtqwi Kv mwnZ | ms-mZ mtqsj tb



İk Ko Gi ms - یZK ce یe Ygj vō  
gĀ bvUK : 0Gt̄mv beaviv R̄t̄j 0-Gi 0Zxq gĀvqb |  
Awfb̄t̄q : Awid, bwidm Ges gy<sup>3</sup>  
wb̄t̄ Rbv : Awid; kā : یCkj y  
-v : n̄mm nvB -j, tgmv |

Rj vB | AwMō, 2004  
evsj v̄-t̄ki eb̄v Z̄p i mnvh̄v̄-t̄v̄ Y Zn̄ej MVb K̄i Ges  
Ab̄v m̄sM̄b |

28 AwMō, 2004  
İk K̄toi ewl R̄ m̄s - یZK Ab̄p̄ib 0ifcmx evsj vō  
bwUKv : 0ft̄Zi hv̄-j i Pb̄v : j̄di i ngvb wi Ub, wb̄t̄ Rbv : fv̄-i  
gĀ bvUK : 0f̄l i t̄bvK̄  
gj i Pb̄v : gȳ tqi; Ab̄ev̄ : t̄Mj vg m̄t̄i vqvi  
wb̄t̄ Rbv : R̄tf̄ ; mnK̄i x wb̄t̄ Rbv : fv̄-i  
Awfb̄t̄q : R̄tf̄ , ti wRbv, MvBRvi, یCkj y ij Uz t̄KL Awid,  
Awid d̄/4vgub, enki, wi ng, m̄j Rbv, gybm  
msj vc c̄wī gvR̄b̄ : MvBRvi Ges R̄tf̄ ; kā : cij b  
ewl R̄ c̄wī Ky 0m̄m̄o- i 0Zxq msL̄ v̄ c̄kvk  
ibēvK̄ m̄aúv̄ K : fv̄-i  
m̄aúv̄ bv c̄wī l̄ : R̄wK̄, یCkj y nvq̄ vi Ges R̄tf̄ |  
c̄Q̄ Ges Aj sKiY : Mwj e |

18 یW̄tm̄t̄, 2004  
eb̄fvRb Ges یeUG-i K̄hR̄ix c̄wī l̄ t̄ i ib̄Pb̄ | -v : t̄iW  
gvD̄t̄Ub c̄vK̄, tgmv



be ib̄PZ K̄hR̄ix c̄wī l̄ :  
mfvcuz : fv̄-i; m̄vavib m̄aúv̄ K : R̄tf̄ ; c̄wī Pjy K (ewl R̄  
Ges msM̄b) : یCkj y c̄wī Pjy K (KgR̄vU) : Awid; c̄wī Pjy K  
(A\_° Ges c̄wī K̄i bv) : t̄Z̄s̄n̄ ; ib̄Pb̄ K̄igkbvi : n̄m̄vb ḡkZ̄iK  
25 t̄m̄t̄p̄t̄, 2005  
İk Ko Gi ewl R̄ m̄s - یZK Ab̄p̄ib 0evsj v̄-t̄ki ū̄q n̄t̄Zō  
c̄wī tekbl̄ یK̄gi i v̄t̄qi 0AevK Rj c̄vb̄ AeJ x̄t̄b bwUKv  
i Pb̄v : MvBRvi

ewl R̄ c̄wī Ky 0m̄m̄o- i ZZxq msL̄ v̄ c̄kvk  
ibēvK̄ m̄aúv̄ K : fv̄-i  
m̄aúv̄ bv c̄wī l̄ : R̄wK̄, Mwj e, یCkj y Ges R̄tf̄  
c̄Q̄ : Mwj e Ges m̄vavib Z̄ |  
-v : یCgv̄ nj , Āwi t̄Rbv t̄÷U BD̄b̄fwm̄

19 b̄tf̄p̄t̄, 2005  
erc ArfqwRZ C̄ t̄gj vq İk Ko Gi c̄wī Pjy Zgj K Ges dv̄U  
t̄iB̄Rs ÷j |  
İk Ko Gi Q̄t̄-Q̄t̄x̄t̄ i c̄l̄g t̄-qj c̄wī Ky 0t̄j Lv̄-i c̄o k̄x̄l̄  
Aj sKib : Mwj e |  
İk Ko Gi Q̄t̄ NQ̄t̄x̄t̄ i c̄wī et̄kbvq m̄/xZ̄b̄p̄ib | c̄wī Pjy bvq :  
t̄iRbv

30 Giic̄, 2006  
neL̄vZ K̄ie I t̄j İL̄vZ bebxZv t̄ e t̄mb -Gi İk Ko c̄wī k̄b̄ |

16 t̄m̄t̄p̄t̄, 2006  
İk Ko evsj v̄-t̄j i ewl R̄ m̄s - یZK Ab̄p̄ib 0Avgi t̄-t̄ki gw̄Ui  
MÜ0 |

t̄Q̄d̄t̄ i bwUKv 0v̄Kvi Avc̄-i : یK̄gi i v̄t̄qi bwUKv AeJ x̄t̄b  
fv̄-i KZ̄ i wPz i wb̄t̄ K̄z̄ |  
bwUKvi Kj v̄-Kkj x : kw̄-, k̄eve, m̄nq̄ l̄ d̄wi qv̄ |  
gĀ bvUK : 0pt̄v hv̄B n̄v̄ qv̄B̄  
gj i Pb̄v : ḡtb̄vR wgt̄i 0evet̄ i Rj KKt̄i0  
m̄wR i fc̄vst̄ : MvBRvi | wb̄t̄ Rbv : fv̄-i  
Awfb̄t̄q : R̄tf̄ , Awid, t̄i wRbv, i یk̄ , gȳ<sup>3</sup>, k̄igxgv, MvBRvi,  
tḡnbvR, Awexi, یCkj y l̄ Ab̄v̄b̄  
kā : یCkj y MvBRvi Avt̄v K̄ : cij b, ewl R̄ c̄wī Ky 0m̄m̄o- i  
PZy یmsL̄ v̄ c̄kvk |  
ibēvK̄ m̄aúv̄ K : fv̄-i  
m̄aúv̄ bv c̄wī l̄ : یCkj y R̄wK̄, R̄tf̄ Ges Awid |  
c̄Q̄ : Mwj e Ges d̄wi qv̄  
-v : یCgv̄ nj , Āwi t̄Rbv t̄÷U BD̄b̄fwm̄

18 b̄tf̄p̄t̄, 2006  
یeUG Ges İk̄t̄oi ewl R̄ eb̄fvRb  
-v : c̄vci یMv c̄vK̄<sup>2</sup>



یeUG i bZb K̄hR̄ix c̄wī l̄ v̄ ib̄PZ |  
mfvcuz-R̄tf̄ , m̄vavib m̄aúv̄ K - Awid; c̄wī Pjy (A\_° i  
c̄wī K̄i bv) - MvBRvi ; c̄wī Pjy K (ewl R̄ i msM̄b) - یCkj y  
c̄wī Pjy K (KgR̄vU)-i یk̄  
ibēvK̄ K̄igkbvi : یCgv̄ ej t̄i Rv i n̄x̄

R̄b̄p̄i x, 2007  
İk̄t̄oi Q̄t̄-Q̄t̄x̄t̄ i AskM̄b̄t̄Y یeZK<sup>2</sup> یZ̄t̄hvMz̄v

25 t̄dēq̄i x, 2007

fvl̄ w̄ em Dcj t̄l̄ erc ArfqwRZ l̄ m̄s - یZK Ab̄p̄ib İk̄ko  
c̄wī teukz m̄/xZ ce یGes t̄-qj K̄i c̄Z̄t̄hvMz̄v |

29 Giic̄, 2007  
beel Dcj t̄l̄ İk̄t̄oi m̄s - یZK Ab̄p̄ib 0Gt̄mv t̄n %kvL̄

24 t̄k R̄p̄, 2007

İk̄ko ArfqwRZ i eP̄-bR̄i j Rq̄sh̄ i eP̄-bv̄ l̄ bR̄i t̄j i  
Dci M̄tel Yj ä Zi w̄ evsj vq c̄v i c̄t̄q̄U Gi mn̄v̄t̄h̄ Q̄t̄-  
Q̄t̄x̄t̄ KZ̄ Dc̄-vcb̄ |

27 At̄vei, 2007

İk̄t̄oi ewl R̄ m̄s - یZK Ab̄p̄ib 0evsj vi eÜt̄b c̄t̄Yi ū̄b̄o  
bwUKv. neyP̄-a i Rv̄i t̄-t̄k i Pb̄v : j̄di i ngvb wi Ub, wb̄t̄ K̄Rbv:  
R̄tf̄ l̄ fv̄-i |

Kj v̄Kkj x : Avj w̄f̄, tbwkb, Dk̄m̄qy, kw̄-, d̄wi qv̄, Avdiv,  
d̄vi n̄vb, kv̄Biv, m̄Rb l̄ bvBj |  
یeUG i Gk̄i k̄gAviUK: t̄f c̄wī 9 | gj i Pb̄v: gȳ tqi, ifcvst̄  
i wb̄t̄ Rbv, MvBRvi

Awfb̄t̄q : R̄tf̄ , mḡb, tḡsumx, m̄Zcv, Awexi, Aweb, tḡnbvR,  
i یk̄ , MvBRvi l̄ d̄wi qv̄ | kā : یCkj y

gĀm̄/v: یk̄d̄v, kv̄š-Ges یeUG i m̄m̄ē |

ewl R̄ c̄wī Ky 0m̄m̄o- i c̄Ag msL̄ v̄ c̄kvk |

ibēvK̄ m̄aúv̄ K : fv̄-i; m̄aúv̄ K̄ c̄wī l̄ : mḡb, یCkj y c̄Q̄  
Mwj e l̄ m̄Rb |

-v : یCgv̄ nj , Āwi t̄Rbv t̄÷U BD̄b̄fwm̄